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# Some Relevant IPC Section Offences affecting the Public Health, Safety, Convenience, Decency and Morals.

- 268 Public nuisance
- 269 Negligent act likely to spread infection of disease dangerous to life
- 270 Malignant act likely to spread infection of disease dangerous to life
- 271 Disobedience to quarantine rule
- 272 Adulteration of food or drink intended for sale
- 273 Sale of noxious food or drink
- 274 Adulteration of drugs
- 275 Sale of adulterated drugs
- 276 Sale of drug as a different drug or preparation
- 277 Fouling water of public spring or reservoir
- 278 Making atmosphere noxious to health
- 279 Rash driving or riding on a public
- 280 Rash navigation of vessel
- 281 Exhibition of false light, mark or buoy
- 282 Conveying person by water for hire in unsafe or overloaded vessel
- 283 Danger or obstruction in public way or line of navigation
- 284 Negligent conduct with respect to poisonous substance
- 285 Negligent conduct with respect to fire or combustible matter
- 286 Negligent conduct with respect to explosive substance
- 287 Negligent conduct with respect to machinery
- 288 Negligent conduct with respect to pulling down or repairing buildings
- 289 Negligent conduct with respect to animal
- 290 Punishment for public nuisance in cases not otherwise provided for
- 291 Continuance of nuisance after injunction to discontinue
- 292 Sale, etc., or obscene books, etc.
- 293 Sale, etc., of obscene objects to young person
- 294 Obscene acts and songs, 294A Keeping lottery office Offences relating to Religion
- 295 -Injuri or defiling place of worship with intent 10 insult the religion of any class.

- 295A Deliberate and malicious acts, intended to outrage religious feelings or any class by insulting its religion orreligious beliefs
- 296 Disturbing religious assembly
- 297 Trespassing on burial places, etc.
- 298 Uttering, words, etc., with deliberate intent to wound the religious feelings of any person.

## Offences affecting the Human Body

- 299 Culpable homicide
- 300 Murder
- 301 Culpable homicide by causing death of person other than person whose death was intended
- 302 Punishment for murder
- 303 Pun:shmentformurderbylifeconvict
- 304 Punishment for culpable homicide not amounting to murder,
- 304 A Causing death by negligence,
- 304B Dou ery death
- 305 Abetment of suicide of child or insane person
- 306 Abetment of suicide
- 307 Attempt to murder
- 308 Attempt to commit culpable homicide
- 309 Not Applicable as per latest hearing
- 310 Thug
- 311 Punishment
- 312 Causing miscarriage; Causing for adopting threat, stress, strain
- 313 Causing miscarriage without woman's consent
- 314 Death caused by act done with intent to cause miscarriage
- 315 Act done with intent to prevent child being born alive or to cause it to die after birth
- 316 Causing death of quick unborn child by act amounting to culpable homicide
- 317 Exposure and abandonment of child under twelve years, by parent or person having care of it
- 318 Concealment of birth by secret disposal of dead body

- 319 Hurt
- 320 Grievous hurt
- 321 -Voluntarily causing hurt
- 322 Voluntarily causing grievous hurt
- 323 Punishment for voluntarily causing hurt
- 324 Voluntarily causing hurt by dangerous weapons or means
- 325 Punishment for voluntarily causing grievous hurt
- 326 Voluntarily causing grievous hurt by dangerous weapons or means 326A Voluntarily causing hurt by use of acid, etc. 326B Voluntarily throwing or attempting to throw acid
- 327 Voluntarily causing hurt to extort property, or to constrain to an illegal act
- 328 Causing hurt by means of poison, etc. with intent to commit an offence
- 329 Voluntarily causing grievous hurt to extort property, or to constrain to an illegal act
- 330 Voluntarily causing hurt to extort confession, or to compel restoration of property
- 331 Voluntarily causing grievous hurt to extort confession, or to compel restoration of property
- 332 Voluntarily causing hurt to deter public servant from his duty
- 333 Voluntarily causing grievous hurt to deter public servant from his duty
- 334 Voluntarily causing hurt on pro vocation
- 335 Voluntarily causing grievous hurt on provocation
- 336 Act endangering life or personal safety of others
- 337 Causing hurt by act endangering life or personal safety of others
- 338 Causing grievous hurt by act endangering life or personal safety of others 339-WrongfuI restraint
- 340 Wrongful confinement, wrongful detention
- 341 Punishment for wrongful restraint
- 342 Punishment for wrongful confinement
- 343 Wrongful confinement for three or more days
- 344 Wrongful confinement for ten or more days
- 345 Wrongful confinement of person for whose liberation writ has been issued
- 346 Wrongful confinement in secret
- 347 Wrongful confinement to extort property, or constrain to illegal act

- 348 Wrongful confinement to extort confession, or compel restoration of property
- 349 Force
- 350 Criminal force
- 351 Assault
- 352 Punishment for assault or criminal force otherwise than on grave provocation
- 353 Assault or criminal force to deter public servant from discharge of his duty
- 354 Assault or criminal force to woman with intent to outrage her modesty,
- 354A Sexual Harassment and punishment for sexual harassment, 354B Assault or use of Criminal force to woman with intent to disrobe, 354C Voyeurism, 354D Stalking
- 355 Assault or criminal force with intent to dishonour person, otherwise than on grave provocation
- 356 Assault or criminal force in attempt to commit theft of property carried by a person
- 357 Assault or criminal force in attempt wrongfully to confine a person
- 358 Assault or criminal force on grave provocation
- 359 Kidnapping
- 360 Kidnapping from India
- 361 Kidnapping from lawful guardianship
- 362 Abduction
- 363 Punishment for kidnapping, 363A Kidnapping or maiming a minor for purposes of begging
- 364 Kidnapping or abducting in order to murder, 364A Kidnapping for ransom, etc.
- 365 Kidnapping or abducting with intent secretly and wrongfully to confine person
- 366 Kidnapping, abducting or inducing woman to compel her marriage, etc.,
- 366A Procuration of minor girl, 366B Importation of girl from foreign country
- 367 Kidnapping or abducting in order to subject person to grievous hurt, slavery, etc.
- 368 Wrongfully concealing or keeping in confinement, kidnapped or abducted person
- 369 Kidnapping or abducting child under ten years with intent to steal from its person
- 370 Buying or disposing of any person as slave, 370A Exploitation of a trafficked person
- 371 Habitual dealing in slave
- 372 Selling minor for purposes of prostitution, etc.
- 373 Buying minor for purposes of prostitution, etc.
- 374 Unlawful compulsory labour

- 375 -Rape
- 376 Punishment for rape, 376A Punishment for causing death or resulting in persistent vegetative state of victim, 376B Sexual Intercourse by a man with his wife during separation, 376C Sexual Intercourse by a person in authority, 376D Gang Rape, Intercourse by any member of the management or staff of a hospital with any woman in that hospital, 376E Punishment for repeat offenders
- 377 Unnatural offences

## **Offences Against Property**

- 378 Theft
- 379 Punishment for theft.—Whoever commits theft shall be punished with imprisonment of either description for a term which may extend to three years, or with fine, or with both.
- 380 Theft in dwelling house, etc,
- 381 -Theft by clerk or servant of property in possession of master
- 382 Theft after preparation made for causing death, hurt or restraint in order to the committing of the theft
- 383 Extortion
- 384 Punishment for extortion
- 385 Putting person in fear of injury in order to commit extortion
- 386 Extortion by putting a person in fear of death or grievous hurt
- 387 Putting person in fear of death or of grievous hurt, in order to commit extortion
- 388 Extortion by threat of accusation of an offence punishable with death or imprisonment for life, etc.
- 389 Putting person in fear of accusation of offence, in order to commit extortion
- 390 Robbery, burglary
- 391 Dacoity
- 392 Punishment for robbery
- 393 Attempt to commit robbery
- 394 Voluntarily causing hurt in committing robbery
- 395 Punishment for Dacoity
- 396 Dacoity with murder
- 397 Robbery, or dacoity, with attempt to cause death or grievous hurt

- 398 Attempt to commit robbery or dacoity when armed with deadly weapon
- 399 Making preparation to commit dacoity
- 400 Punishment for belonging to gang of dacoits
- 401 Punishment for belonging to gang of thieves
- 402 Assembling for purpose of committing dacoity
- 403 Dishonest misappropriation of property
- 404 Dishonest misappropriation of property possessed by deceased person at the time of his death
- 405 Criminal breach of trust
- 406 Punishment for criminal breach of trust
- 407 Criminal breach of trust by carrier, etc.
- 408 Criminal breach of trust by clerk or servant
- 409 Criminal breach of trust by public servant, or by banker, merchant or agent
- 410 Stolen Property
- 411 Dishonestly receiving stolen property
- 412 Dishonestly receiving property stolen in the commission of a dacoity
- 413 Habitually dealing in stolen property, occupant of illegal goods
- 414 Assisting in concealment of stolen property
- 415 Cheating
- 416 Cheating by personation
- 417 Punishment for cheating
- 418 Cheating with know ledge that wrongful loss may ensue to person whose interest offender is bound to protect
- 419 Punishment for cheating by personation
- 420 Cheating and dishonestly inducing delivery of property
- 421 Dishonest or fraudulent removal or concealment of property to prevent distribution among creditors
- 422 Dishonestly or fraudulently preventing debt being available for creditors
- 423 Dishonest or fraudulent execution of deed of transfer containing false statement of consideration
- 424 Dishonest-or fraudulent removal or concealment of property

- 425 Mischief
- 426 Punished for mischief
- 427 Mischief causing damage to the amount of fifty rupees
- 428 Mischief by killing or maiming animal of the value of ten rupees
- 429 Mischief by killing or maiming cattle, etc., of any value or any animal of the value of fifty rupees
- 430 Mischiefbyinjurytoworksofirrigationorbywrongfullydivertingwater
- 431 Mischief by injury to public road, bridge, river or channel
- 432 Mischief by causing inundation or obstruction to public drainage attended with damage
- 433 Mischief by destroying, moving or rendering less useful a light-house or sea-mark
- 434 Mischief by destroying or moving, etc., a land- mark fixed by public authority
- 435 Mischief by destroying or moving, etc., a land- mark fixed by public authority Mischief by fire or explosive substance with intent to cause damage to amount of one hundred or (in case of agricultural produce) ten rupees
- 436 Mischief by fire or explosive substance with intent to destroy house, etc.
- 437 Mischief with intent to destroy or make unsafe a decked vessel or one of twenty tons burden
- 438 Punishment for the mi schief described in section 43 7 committed by fire or explosive substance
- 439 Punishment for intentionally running vessel agground or ashore with intent to commit theft, etc.
- 440 Mischief committed after preparation made for causing death or hurt
- 441 Criminal trespass
- 442 House trespass as forcible occupation for use
- 443 Lurking house-trespass
- 444 Lurking house-trespass by night
- 445 Housing breaking
- 446 House-breaking by night
- 447 Punishment for criminal trespass
- 448 Punishment for house-trespass
- 449 House-trespass in order to commit offence punishable with death
- 450 House-trespass in order to commit offence punishable with imprisonment for life

- 451 House-trespass in order to commit offence punishable with imprisonment
- 452 House-trespass after preparation for hurt, assault or wrongful restraint
- 453 Punishment for lurking house-trespass or house-breaking
- 454 Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking in order to commit offence punishable wir imprisonment
- 455 Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking after preparation for hurt, assault or wrongful restraint
- 456 Punishment for lurking house-trespass or house-breaking by night
- 457 Lurking house trespass or house-breaking by night in order to commit offence punishable with imprisonment
- 458 Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking by night after preparation for hurt, assault, or wrongful restraint
- 459 Grievous hurt caused whilst committing lurking house trespass or house-breaking
- 460 All persons jointly concerned in lurking house-trespass or house-breaking by night punishable where death or grievous hurt caused by one of them
- 461 -Dishonestly breaking open receptacle contain
- 462 Punishment for same offence when committed by person entrusted with custody

## Offences relating to Documents and Property Marks

- 463 Forgery also runs with section 468 for cheating
- 464 Making a false document
- 465 Punishment for forgery
- 466 Forgery of record of court or of public register, etc.
- 467 Forgery of valuable security, will, etc.
- 468 Forgery for purpose of cheating
- 469 Forgery for purpose of harming reputation
- 470 Forged document or electronic record
- 471 Using as genuine a forged document or electronic record
- 472 Making or possessing counterfeit seal, etc., with intent to commit forgery punishable under section 467
- 473 Making or possessing counterfeit seal, etc., with intent to commit forgery punishable otherwise

- 474 Having possession of document described in Section 466 or 467, knowing it to be forged and intending to use it as genuine
- 475 Counterfeiting device or mark used for authenticating documents described in Section 467, or possessing counterfeit marked material
- 476 Counterfeiting device or mark used for authenticating documents or electronic record other than those described in Section 467, or possessing counterfeit marked material
- 477 Fraudulent cancellation, destruction, etc., of will, authority to adopt, or valuable security, 477A-Falsification of accounts
- 478 Omitted
- 479 Property mark
- 480 Omitted
- 481 Using a false property mark
- 482 Punishment for using a false property mark
- 483 Counterfeiting a property mark used by another
- 484 Counterfeiting a mark used by a public servant
- 485 Making or possession of any instrument for counterfeiting a property mark
- 486 Selling goods marked with a counterfeit property mark
- 487 Making a false mark upon any receptacle containing goods
- 488 Punishment for making use of any such false mark
- 489 Tempering with property mark with intent to cause injury, 489A Counterfeiting currency- notes or bank-notes, 489B Using as genuine, forged or counterfeit currency-notes or bank-notes, 489C Possession of forged or counterfeit currency-notes or bank-notes, 489D Making or possessing instruments or materials for forging or counterfeiting currency-notes or bank-notes, 489] Making or using documents resembling currency-notes or banknotes

## **Criminal Breach of Contracts of Service**

- 490 -Repealed
- 491 Breach of contract to attend on and supply wants of helpless person, particularly daily huminities
- 492 Repealed

## Offences Relating to Marriage

- 493 Cohabitation caused by a man deceitfully inducing a belief of lawful marriage
- 494 Marrying again during lifetime of husband or wife

- 495 Same offence with concealment of former marriage from person with whom subsequemarriage is contracted
- 496 Marriage ceremony fraudulently gone through without lawful marriage
- 497 Adultery
- 498 Enticing or taking away or detaining with criminal intent a married woman

## **Cruelty by Husband**

498 A - Husband of a woman subjecting her to cruelty

#### **Defamation**

- 499 Defamation
- 500 Punishment for defamation
- 501 Printing or engraving matter known to be defamatory
- 502 Sale of printed or engraved substance containing defamatory matter

## Criminal intimidation, Insult and Annoyance

- 503 Criminal intimidation, threat coercion
- 504 Intentional insult with intent to provoke breach of the peace
- 505 Statements conducing to public mischief
- 506 Punishment for criminal intimidation
- 507 Criminal intimidation by an anonymous communication
- 508 Act caused by inducing person to believe that he will be rendered an object of the Divine displeasure
- 509 Word, gesture or act intended to insult the modesty of a woman
- 510 Misconduct in public by a drunken person

## **Attempts to Commit Offences**

511 - Punishment for attempting to commit offences, punishable with imprisonment for life or other implementations or, imprisonment with fine.

All offences under the Indian Penal code shall be investigated inquired into, tried and otherwise death with according to the provisions of law.

## **CRPC-A QUICK GLANCE**

## CRPC ACT was enacted in 1973 and came into force on 1 April 1974. Chapters.

- 1. Short title, extent and commencement
- 2. Definitions.
- 3. Construction of references.
- 4. Trial of offences under the Indian Penal Code and other laws
- 5. Saving.
- 6. Classes of Criminal Courts.
- 7. Territorial divisions. (based on political and administrative divisions)
- 8. Metropolitan areas.
- 9. Court of Session. (where serve criminal cases are tried continuously)
- 10. Subordination of assistant Sessions Judges.
- 11. Courts of Judicial Magistrates.
- 12. Chief Judicial Magistrate and Additional Chief Judicial Magistrate, etc.
- 13. Special Judicial Magistrates.
- 14. LocalJurisdiction of JudicialMagistrates.
- 15. Subordination of Judicial Magistrates,
- 16. Courts of Metropolitan Magistrates.
- 17. Chief Metropolitan Magistrate and Additional Chief Metropolitan Magistrate
- 18. Special Metropolitan Magistrates.
- 19. Subordination of Metropolitan Magistrates.
- 20. Executive Magistrates.
- 21. Special Executive Magistrates.
- 22. Ixical Jurisdiction of Executive Magistrates.
- 23. Subordination of Executive Magistrates.
- 24. Public Prosecutors.
- 25. Assistant Public Prosecutors. 2s A. Directorate of Prosecution.
- 26. Courts by which offences are triable.

- 27. Jurisdiction in the case of juveniles.
- 28. Sentences which High Courts and Sessions Judges may pass.
- 29. Sentences, which Magistrates may pass.
- 30. Sentence of imprisonment in default of line.
- 31. Sentence in cases of conviction of several offences at one trial.
- 32. Mode of conferring powers.
- 33. Pouers of officers appointed.
- 34. Withdrawal of Powers.
- 35. Powers of Judge and Magistrates exercisable by their successors-sin-office,
- 36. Powers of superior officers of police.
- 37. Public when to assist Magistrates and police.
- 38. Aid to person other than police officer, executing warrant.
- 39. Public to give information of certain offences.
- 40. Duty of officers employed in connection with the affairs of a viliage to make certain report.
- 41. When police may arrest without warrant.
- 42. Arrest on refusal to give name and residence.
- 43. Arrest by private person and procedure on such arrest.
- 44. Arrests by Magistrate.
- 45. Protection of members of the ArmedForces from arrest.
- 46. Arrest how made.
- 47. Search of place entered by person sought to be arrested.
- 48. Pursuit of offenders into other jurisdictions.
- 49. No unnecessary restraint beyond sanctionable limit.
- 50. Person an'ested to be informed of grounds of arrest and of right to bail.
- 50A. Obligation of person making arrest to inform about the arrest, etc. to a nominated person.
  - 51. Search of arrested persons.
  - 52. Power to seize offensive weapons.
  - 53. Examination of accused by medical practitioner at the request of police officer. 53A. Examination of person accused of rape by medical practitioner.

- 54. Examination of arrested person by medical practitioner at the request of the arrested person. 54A. Identification of person arrested
- 55. Procedure when police officer deputes subordinate to arrest without warrant
- 56. Person arrested to be taken before Magistrate or officer in charge of police station.
- 57. Person arrested not to be detained more than twenty-four hours.
- 58. Police to report apprehensions.
- 59. Discharge of person apprehended.
- 60. Powers, on escape, to pursue and re-take.
- 61. Form of summons.
- 62. Summons how served.
- 63. Sen-ice of summons on corporate bodies and societies,
- 64. Service when persons summoned cannot be found.
- 65. Procedure when service cannot be effected as before provided.
- 66. Service on Government sen-ant.
- 67. Service of summons outside local limits.
- 68. Proof of sendee in such eases and when sen-ing officer not present.
- 69. Service of summons on witness by post.
- 70. Form of warrant of arrest and duration.
- 71. Power to direct security to be taken.
- 72. Warrants to whom directed with specific direction.
- 73. Warrant may be directed to stay persona,
- 74. Warrant directed to police officer.
- 75. Notification of substance of warrant.
- 76. Person arrested to be brought before court without delay.
- 77. Where warrant may be executed with subsequent help.
- 78. Warrant forwarded for execution outside jurisdictions.
- 79. Warrant directed to police officer for execution outside junsdiction.
- 80. Procedure of arrest of person against whom warrant issued.

- 81. Procedure by Magistrate before whom such person arrested is brought.
- 82. Proclamation for person absconding.
- 83. Attachment of property of person absconding,
- 84. Claims and objections to attachment.
- 85. Release, sale and restoration of attached property.
- 86. Appeal from order rejecting application for restoration of attached property.
- 87. Issue of warrant in lieu of, or in addition to, summons.
- 88. Power to take bond for appearance.
- 89. Arrest on breach of bond for appearance.
- 90. Provisions of this Chapter generally applicable to summons and warrants of arrest
- 91. Summons to produce document or other thing.
- 92. Produce as to letters and telegrams.
- 93. When search warrant may he issued, under order of Magistrate.
- 94. Search of place suspected to contain stolen property, forged, documents, etc.
- 95. Power to declare certain publications forfeited and to issue search warrants for the same.
- 96. Application to High Court to set aside declaration of forfeiture.
- 97. Search for persons wronafully confined.
- 98. Power to compel restoration of abducted females.
- 99. Direction, etc..of search warrants.
- 100. Persons in charge of closed place to allow search.
- 101. Disposal of things found in search beyond jurisdiction.
- 102. Power of police officer to seize certain property.
- 103. Magistrate may direct search in his presence.
- 104. Power to impound document, etc., produced.
- 105. Reciprocal arrangements regarding processes.
- 105A. CHAPTER II-A
- 105B. Assistance in securing transfer of persons
- 105C. Assistance in relation to orders of attachment or forfeiture of property.

- 105D. Identifying unlawfully acquired property.
- 105E. Seizure or attachment of property
- 105F. Management of properties sei zed or forfeited under this Chapter.
- 105G. Notice of forfeiture of property.
- 105H. Forfeiture of property in certain cases
- 1051. Fine in lieu of forfeiture, may be passed by judicial Magistrate.
- 105J. Certain transfers to be null and void.
- 105K. Procedure in respect of letter of request.
- 105L. Application of this Chapter.
- 106. Security for keeping the peace on conviction
- 107. Security for keeping the peace in other cases.
- 108. Security for good behaviour from persons disseminating seditious matters.
- 109. Security for good behaviour from suspected persons,
- 110. Security for good behaviour from habitual offenders.
- 111. Order to be made.
- 112. Procedure in respect of person present in court.
- 113. Summons or warrant in case of person not so present.
- 114. Copy of order to accompany summons or warrant.
- 115. Power to dispense with personal attendance.
- 116. Inquiry as to truth of information.
- 117. Order to give security.
- 118. Discharge of person informed against.
- 119. Commencement of period for which security is required.
- 120. Contents of bond.
- 121. Power to reject sureties.
- 122. Imprisonment in default of security.
- 123. Power to release persons imprisoned for failing to give security.
- 124. Security for unexpired period of bond.

- 125. Order for maintenance of wives, children and parents.
- 126. Procedure.
- 127. A'::era:ion in allowance.
- 128. Enforcement of order of maintenance.
- 129. Dispersal of assembly by use of civil force.
- 130. Use of armed forces to disperse assembly.
- 131. Power of certain armed force officers to disperse assembly.
- 132. Protection against prosecution for acts done under preceding sections.
- 133. Conditional order for removal of nuisance.
- 134. Sen-ice or notification of order.
- 135. Person to whom order is addressed to obey or show cause.
- 136. Consequences of his failing to do so.
- 137. Procedure where existence of public right is denied.
- 138. Procedure where he appears to show cause.
- 139. Power of Mag: s::a:e to direct local investigation, examination, and examination of an expert.
- 140. Power of Magistrate to furnish written instructions, etc. or, local investigation.
- 141. Procedure on order being made absolute and consequences ol disobedience.
- 142. Injunction pending inquiry.
- 143. Magistrate may prohibit repetition or continuance of public nuisance.
- 144. Power to issue order in urgent, cases of nuisance or apprehended danger.
- 144A. Power to prohibit carrying arms in procession or mass drill or mass training with arms.
- 145. Procedure where dispute concerning land or water is likely to cause breach of peace.
- 146. Power to attach subject of dispute and to appoint receiver.
- 147. Dispute concerning right of use of land or water.
- 148. Local inquiry.
- 149. Police to prevent cognizable offences.
- 150. Information of design to commit cognizable offences.

- 151. Arrest to prevent the commission of cognizable offences.
- 152. Prevention of injury to public property.
- 153. Inspection of weights and measures.
- 154. Information in cognizable cases.
- 155. Information as to non-cognizable cases and investigation of such cases.
- 156. Police officer's power to investigate cognizable cases.
- 157. Procedure for investigations.
- 158. Report how submitted.
- 159. Power to hold investigation or preliminary inquiry.
- 160. Police Officer's power to require attendance of witnesses.
- 161. Examination of witnesses by police.
- 162. Statements to police not to be signed: Use of statements in evidence.
- 163: No inducement to be offered.
- 164. Recording of confessions and statements. 164A. Medical examination of the victim of rape.
- 165. Searchbypoliceofficer, under search warrant.
- 166. When officer in charge of police station may require another to issue search warrant.
- 166A. Letter of request to competent authority for investigation in a country or place outsi India.
- 166B. Letter of request from a country or place outside India to a court or an authority for investigation in India.
- 167. Procedure when investigation cannot be completed in twenty-four hours.
- 168. Report of investigation by subordinate police officer.
- 169. Release of accused when evidence deficient.
- 170. Cases to be sent to Magistrate when evidence is sufficient.
- 171. Complainant and witnesses not to be required to accompany police officer and not to be subject to restraint.
- 172. Diary of proceeding in investigation,
- 173. Report of police officeron completion of investigation,
- 174. Police to inquire and report on suicide, etc.

- 175. Power to summon persons.
- 176. Inquiry by Magistrate into cause of death.
- 177. Ordinary' place of inquiry- and trial.
- 178. Place of inquiry or trial.
- 179. Offence triable where act is done or consequence ensues.
- 180. Place of trial w here act is an offence by reason of relation to other offence.
- 181. Place of trial in case of certain offences. Where act is committed.
- 182. Oftences cerr.mined by letters, etc.
- 183. Offence committed on journey or voyage.
- 184. Place of trial for offences tnable together.
- 185. Power to order cases to be tried in different sessions divisions.
- 186. High Court to decide, in ease of doubt, district v. here inquiry or trial shall take place.
- 187. Power to issue summons or warrant for offence committed beyond local jurisdiction.
- 188. Offence committed outside India.
- 189. Receipt of evidence relating to offences committed outside India.
- 190. Cognizance of offences by Magistrates.
- 191. Transfer on application of the accused.
- 192. Making over of cases to Magistrates.
- 193. Cognizance of offences by Courts of Session.
- 194. Additional and Assistant Sessions Judges to try cases made over to them.
- 195. Prosecution for contempt of lawful authority of public sen ants, for offences against public justice and for offences relating to documents given in evidence.
- 196. Prosecution for offences against the State and for criminal conspiracy to commit such offence.
- 197. Prosecution of Judges and public servants.
- 198. Prosecution for offences against marriage.
- 198A. Prosecution of offences under section 498 A of the Indian PenaJ Code.
- 199. Prosecution for defamation.
- 200. Examination of complainant.

- 201. Procedure by Magistrate not competent to take cognizance of the ease.
- 202. Postponement of issue of process.
- 203. Dismissal of complaint.
- 204. Issue of processed.
- 205. Magistrate may dispense with personal attendance of accused.
- 206. Special summons in cases of petty offence.
- 207. Supply to the accused of copy of police report and other documents.
- 208. Supply of copies of statements and documents to accused in other cases triable by court of Session.
- 209. Commitment of case to Court of Session when offence is triable exclusively by it.
- 210. Procedure to be followed when there is a complaint ease and police investigation in respect of the same offence.
- 211. Contents of charge, details of place of occurance.
- 212. Particulars as to time, place and person.
- 213. When manner of committing offence must be stated.
- 214. Words in charge taken in sense of law under which offence is punishable.
- 215. Effect of errors.
- 216. Court may alter charge.
- 217. Recall of witnesses when charge altered.
- 218. Separate charges for distinct offences.
- 219. Three offences of same kind within year may be charged together.
- 220. Trial for more than one offence.
- 221. Where it is doubtful what offence has been committed.
- 222. When of fence proved included in of fence charged.
- 223. What persons may be charged jointly.
- 224. Withdraw al of remaining charges on conviction, on one of several charges.
- 225. Trial to be conducted by Public Prosecutor.
- 226. Opening case for prosecution.
- 227. Discharge.

- 228. Framing of charge.
- 229. Conviction on plea of guilty.
- 230. Date prosecution evidence.
- 231. Evidence for prosecution.
- 232. Acquittal.
- 233. Entering upon defence.
- 234. Arguments.
- 235. Judgment of acquittal or conviction.
- 236. Previous conviction.
- 237. Procedure in cases instttuied under section 199 (2).
- 238. Compliance with section 207.
- 239. When accused shall be discharged.
- 240. Framing of charge.
- 241. Conviction on plea of guilty.
- 242. Evidence for prosecution.
- 243. Evidence for defence.
- 244. Evidence for prosecution.
- 245. When accused shall be discharged.
- 246. Procedure where accused is not discharged.
- 247. Evidence for defence.
- 248. Acquittal or conviction.
- 249. Absence of complainant.
- 250. Compensation for accusation without reasonable cause.
- 251. Substance of accusation to be stated.
- 252. Conviction on plea of guilty.
- 253. Conviction on plea of guilty in absence of accused in petty cases.
- 254. Procedure when not convicted.
- 255. Acquittal or Conviction.

- 256. Non-appearance or death of complainant.
- 257. Withdrawal of complaint.
- 258. Power to stop proceedings in certain cases.
- 259. Power of court to convert summons-cases into warrant cases.
- 260. Power to try summarily.
- 261. Summary trial by Magistrate of the second class.
- 262. Procedure for summary trials.
- 263. Record in summary trials.
- 264. Judgment in cases tried summarily.
- 265. Language of record and judgment.
- 265 A. Application of the Chapter.
- 265 B. Application for plea bargaining.
- 265C. Guidelines for muturally satisfactory disposition.
- 265D. Report of the mutually satisfactory disposition to be submitted before the Court.
- 265E. Disposal of the case.
- 265F. Judgment of the Court.
- 265G. Finality of the judgment.
- 265H. Power of the Court in plea bargaining.
- 265I. Period of detention undergone by the accused to be set off against the sentence imprisonment.
- 265J. Savings.
- 265K. Statements of accused not to be used.
- 265L. Non-application of the Chapter.
- 266. Definitions.
- 267. Power to require attendance of prisoners.
- 268. Power of State Government to exclude certain persons from operation of section 267.
- 269. Officer in charge of prison to abstain from carrying out order in certain contingencies.
- 270. Prisoner to he brought to court in custody.

- 271. Power to issue commission for examination of witness in prison.
- 272. Language of Courts.
- 273. Evidence to be taken in presence of accused.
- 274. Record in summons cases and inquiries.
- 275. Record in warrant oases.
- 276. Record in trial before Court of Session.
- 277. Language of record of evidence.
- 278. Procedure in regard to such evidence when completed.
- 279. Interpretation of evidence to accused or his pleader.
- 280. Remarks respecting demeanour of witness.
- 281. Record of examination of accused.
- 282. Interpreter to be bound to interpret truthfully.
- 283. Record in High Court.
- 284. When attendance of witness may be dispensed with and commission issued.
- 285. Commission to whom to be issued.
- 286. Execution of commissions.
- 287. Parties may examine witnesses.
- 288. Return of commissions.
- 289. Adjournment of proceeding.
- 290. Execution of foreign Commissions.
- 291. Deposition of medical witness.
- 291A. Identification report of Magistrate.
- 292. Evidence of officers of the Mint.
- 293. Reports of certain Government scientific experts.
- 294. No formal proof of certain documents.
- 295. Affidavit in proof of conduct of public servants.
- 296. Evidence of formal character on affidavit.
- 297. Authorities before whom affidavits maybe sworn.

- 298. Previous conviction of acquittal how proved.
- 299. Recordof evidence in absence of accused.
- 300. Person once convicted or acquitted not to be tried for same offence.

## **KeyWords**

**Adjudication-**The process by which a court arrives at a final decision in a case.

**Arraignment-**An appearance in court prior to trial in a criminal proceeding.

**Crime-**A violation of a criminal law.

**Criminal Justice-**The process of achieving justice through the application of the criminal law and through the workings of the criminal justice system Also, the study of the field of criminal justice.

**Criminal Justice System-**The collection of all the agencies that perform criminal justice functions, whether these are operations or administration or technical support. The basic divisions of the criminal justice system are police, courts, and corrections.

**Crime Index-**An annual statistical tally of major crimes known to law enforcement agencies.

**Crime Rate-**The number of major crimes reported for each unit of population.

**Corrections-**All the various aspects of the pre-trial and post-conviction management of individuals accused or convicted of crimes.

**Correctional Clients-**Prison inmates, probationers, parolees, offenders assigned to alternative sentencing programs, and those held injails.

**Felony-**A serious criminal offense; special one punishable by death or by incarceration in a prison facility for more than a year.

**Infraction-**A minor violation of state statute or local ordinance punishable by a fine or other penalty, but not incarceration, or by a specified, usually very short term of incarceration.

**Institutional Corrections-**That aspect of the correctional enterprise that involves the incarceration and rehabilitation of adults and juveniles convicted of offenses against the law, and the confinement of persons suspected of a crime awaiting trial and adjudication.

**Misdemeanour-**A relatively minor violation of the criminal law, such as petty theft or simple assault, punishable by confinement for one year or less

## **Non institutional corrections (Also Community Corrections)**

That aspect of the correctional enterprise that includes pardon, probation, and parole activities, correctional administration not directly connectable to institutions, and miscellaneous [activities] not directly related to institutional care.

**Property Crime-**Burglary, larceny, theft, motor vehicle theft.

**Prison-**A state or federal confinement facility that has custodial authority over adults sentenced to confinement.

**Violent Crime-**Interpersonal crime that involves the use offeree by offenders,or results in injury or death to victims, which is acute and co-ercive in nature.

# **NOTES**